

Code: CS3T4

**II B.Tech - I Semester–Regular/Supplementary Examinations
November 2016**

**FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY
(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) List any two applications of finite automata.
- b) Define a string. Identify the set of strings generated by the language $L = \{w/w \text{ is a binary integer that is prime}\}$.
- c) Design automata for a switch.
- d) Identify the language generated by the regular expression $(10)^*1+1^*01$.
- e) Define Regular Grammar. Write an example for Right Linear Grammar.
- f) Write any two differences between Context-Free Grammar and Regular Grammar.
- g) Define Instantaneous description of Push down Automata.
- h) Design a Turing machine which finds the one's complement of a given binary integer?
- i) Write short notes on Church's hypothesis.
- j) What is PCP?

- k) List any two examples for the languages that are not recursively enumerable.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2.

- a) Design a DFA accepting the language $L = \{ w \in \{a,b,c\}^* \mid w \text{ starts and ends with the same symbol} \}$ 8 M

- b) Design a Moore Machine to determine the residue mod 4 for each binary string treated as integer. 8 M

3.

- a) State and Prove Pumping lemma for regular sets. 8 M

- b) Find NFA- ϵ for the left linear grammar $S \rightarrow S10/0$. 8 M

4.

- a) Eliminate the useless, unit and null productions from the grammar. 8 M

$S \rightarrow aA/aBB$

$A \rightarrow aaA/\epsilon$

$B \rightarrow bB/bbC$

$C \rightarrow B$

b) Construct a PDA for the language with set of all strings over alphabet $\{a,b\}$ with exactly twice as many a's as b's. 8 M

5.

a) List and explain the types of Turing machines. 8 M

b) Design a Turing machine accepting the language $L = \{ a^n b^n c^n / n \geq 1 \}$ 8 M

6.

a) Show that the following PCP has a solution and give the solution. 8 M

	List A	List B
i	w_i	x_i
1	11	111
2	100	001
3	111	11

b) Write short notes on undecidability of complement of a language. 8 M